



K26P 1157

Reg. No. :

Name :

**Second Semester M.A. Degree (CBCSS – OBE – Reg./Supple./Imp.)
Examination, April 2026
(2023 Admission Onwards)
PHILOSOPHY**

MAPHL02C05 : Concepts and Debates in Indian Philosophy – 2

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 60

PART – A

Answer **any five** questions. **Each** question carries **three** marks.

1. Explain the concept of Rta in early Vedic thought.
2. What is meant by Brahman-Ātman identity in the Upaniṣads ?
3. Name and briefly explain the three states (Avasthātraya).
4. What is Vyāvahārika-sattā according to Advaita Vedānta ?
5. Define Satkāryavāda.
6. What is meant by Pratītyasamutpāda ?

(5×3=15)

PART – B

Answer **any three** questions. **Each** question carries **six** marks.

7. Explain the Upaniṣadic conception of Brahman.
8. Discuss Śūnyavāda as a theory of reality.
9. Examine the Sāṃkhya view of the world as Prakṛti-pariṇāma.
10. Explain Asatkāryavāda of Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika.
11. Discuss Tiratna as the path to liberation in Jainism.

(3×6=18)

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PART – C

Answer **any three** questions. **Each** question carries **nine** marks.

12. Analyse the doctrine of Avasthātraya with reference to the Māṇḍūkya Upaniṣad.
13. Critically compare Śūnyavāda and Vijñānavāda.
14. Examine the different Indian theories of the physical world.
15. Compare Satkāryavāda and Asatkāryavāda.
16. Analyse the concept of liberation in Advaita Vedānta.

(3×9=27)

