



K26P 0750

Reg. No. :

Name :

IV Semester M.A. Degree (C.B.S.S. Regular/Supple./Imp.)
Examination, April 2026
(2022 Admission Onwards)
GOVERNANCE AND POLITICS
GAP4C14 : Issues in International Politics and Governance

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION - A

Answer **any ten** questions (**Paragraph**).

(10×2=20)

1. Global Civil Society.
2. International Law.
3. Complex Interdependency.
4. Democratic Deficit.
5. Robert Cox.
6. Security Council Reform.
7. UN Peace Operations.
8. Intellectual Property Rights.
9. Health Security.
10. Cosmopolitan World Order.
11. Sustainable Development.
12. Nuclear Proliferation.

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SECTION - B

Answer **any six** questions (**Short Essay**).

(6×5=30)

13. Define global governance and explain its core characteristics.
14. How has international politics shifted from state dominance to multi-actor global governance ?
15. Discuss how realism views power and anarchy in global governance.
16. Explain the role of the United Nations in global governance.
17. What criticisms do developing countries raise against the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank ?
18. Explain the changing meaning of security in international relations.
19. How does geopolitics influence energy security ?
20. What key issues shape debates on cyber security and digital sovereignty ?

SECTION - C

Answer **any two** questions (**Essay**).

(2×15=30)

21. Discuss the idea of a new public sphere and its implications for democratic global governance.
22. How do Marxist and critical theory perspectives interpret global governance ?
23. Why is post-conflict peacebuilding vital for achieving sustainable peace ?
24. Examine the challenges of global food security in the contemporary world.